



Republic Services, Inc. 401(k) Plan Investment Options Guide as of July 1, 2025

Refer to this *Investment Options Guide* for fund descriptions of each investment option that will be in your Plan.

Baird Core Plus Bond Fund Class Institutional

Ticker: BCOIX

Gross expense ratio: 0.3% as of 05/01/2024

Objective: The investment seeks an annual rate of total return, before fund expenses, greater than the annual rate of total return of the Bloomberg U.S. Universal Index.

Strategy: The fund normally invests at least 80% of its net assets in the following types of U.S. dollar-denominated debt obligations: U.S. government and other public-sector entities; asset-backed and mortgage-backed obligations of U.S. and foreign issuers; corporate debt of U.S. and foreign issuers. It invests primarily in investment-grade debt obligations, but may invest up to 20% of its net assets in non-investment grade debt obligations (sometimes referred to as "high yield" or "junk" bonds).

Risk: In general the bond market is volatile, and fixed income securities carry interest rate risk. (As interest rates rise, bond prices usually fall, and vice versa. This effect is usually more pronounced for longer-term securities.) Fixed income securities also carry inflation risk and credit and default risks for both issuers and counterparties. Unlike individual bonds, most bond funds do not have a maturity date, so avoiding losses caused by price volatility by holding them until maturity is not possible. The fund may invest in lower-quality debt securities that involve greater risk of default or price changes due to potential changes in the credit quality of the issuer. Foreign securities are subject to interest-rate, currency-exchange-rate, economic, and political risks, all of which may be magnified in emerging markets. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking potential returns primarily in the form of interest income rather than through an increase in share price. Someone who is seeking to diversify an equity portfolio with a more conservative investment option.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

The Bloomberg U.S. Universal Index is an unmanaged market value-weighted performance benchmark for the U.S. dollar-denominated bond market, which includes investment-grade, high yield, and emerging market debt securities with maturities of one year or more.

DFA U.S. Targeted Value Portfolio Institutional Class

Ticker: DFFVX

Gross expense ratio: 0.3% as of 02/28/2025

Objective: The investment seeks long-term capital appreciation.

Strategy: The fund purchases a broad and diverse group of the readily marketable securities of U.S. small and mid cap companies that the advisor determines to be value stocks with higher profitability. It may purchase or sell futures contracts and options on futures contracts for U.S. equity securities and indices, to increase or decrease equity market exposure based on actual or expected cash inflows to or outflows from the fund.

Risk: The securities of smaller, less well-known companies can be more volatile than those of larger companies. Value stocks can perform differently than other types of stocks and can continue to be undervalued by the market for long periods of time. Stock markets are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, economic or other developments. These risks may be magnified in foreign markets. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking the potential for long-term share-price appreciation. Someone who is comfortable with value-style investments and the potentially greater volatility of investments in smaller companies.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

Dodge & Cox Stock Fund Class X

Ticker: DOXGX

Gross expense ratio: 0.46% as of 10/28/2024

Objective: The investment seeks long-term growth of principal and income; a secondary objective is to achieve a reasonable current income.

Strategy: The fund invests primarily in a diversified portfolio of equity securities. It will invest at least 80% of its total assets in equity securities, including common stocks, depositary receipts evidencing ownership of common stocks, certain preferred stocks, securities

convertible into common stocks, and securities that carry the right to buy common stocks. The fund may invest up to 20% of its total assets in securities of non-U.S. issuers that are not in the S&P 500 Index.

Risk: Value stocks can perform differently than other types of stocks and can continue to be undervalued by the market for long periods of time. Stock markets are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, economic or other developments. These risks may be magnified in foreign markets. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking the potential for long-term share-price appreciation. Someone who is comfortable with the volatility of large-cap stocks and value-style investments.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

S&P 500 Index is a market capitalization-weighted index of 500 common stocks chosen for market size, liquidity, and industry group representation to represent US equity performance.

The analysis on these pages may be based, in part, on adjusted historical returns for periods prior to the class's actual inception of 05/02/2022. These calculated returns reflect the historical performance of the oldest share class of the fund, with an inception date of 01/04/1965, adjusted to reflect the fees and expenses of this share class (when this share class's fees and expenses are higher.) Please refer to a fund's prospectus for information regarding fees and expenses. These adjusted historical returns are not actual returns. Calculation methodologies utilized by Morningstar may differ from those applied by other entities, including the fund itself.

Fidelity Advisor Stable Value Portfolio Class II

Ticker: N/A

Gross expense ratio: 0.8% as of 09/30/2024

Objective: The fund seeks to preserve your principal investment while earning a level of interest income that is consistent with principal preservation. The fund seeks to maintain a stable net asset value (NAV) of \$1 per share, but it cannot guarantee that it will be able to do so. The yield of the fund will fluctuate.

Strategy: The fund invests in benefit-responsive investment contracts issued by insurance companies and other financial institutions ("Contracts"), fixed income securities, and money market funds. Under the terms of the Contracts, the assets of the fund are invested in fixed income securities (which may include, but are not limited to, U.S. Treasury and agency bonds, corporate bonds, mortgage-backed securities, commercial mortgage-backed securities, asset-backed securities, and collective investment vehicles and shares of investment companies that invest primarily in fixed income securities) and shares of money market funds. The fund may also invest in futures contracts, option contracts, and swap agreements. Fidelity Management Trust Company, as investment manager and trustee of the Fidelity Group Trust for Employee Benefit Plans, has claimed an exemption from registration under the Commodity Exchange Act and is not subject to registration or regulation under the Act. At the time of purchase, all Contracts and securities purchased for the fund must satisfy the credit quality standards specified in the Declaration of Separate Fund

Risk: The Contracts and securities purchased for the fund are backed solely by the financial resources of the issuers of such Contracts and securities. An investment in the fund is not insured or guaranteed by the manager(s), the plan sponsor, the trustee, the FDIC, or any other government agency. The Contracts purchased by the fund permit the fund to account for the fixed income securities at book value (principal plus interest accrued to date). Through the use of book value accounting, there is no immediate recognition of investment gains and losses on the fund's securities. Instead, gains and losses are recognized over time by periodically adjusting the interest rate credited to the fund under the Contracts. However, while the fund seeks to preserve your principal investment, it is possible to lose money by investing in this fund. The Contracts provide for the payment of certain withdrawals and exchanges at book value during the terms of the Contracts. In order to maintain the Contract issuers' promise to pay such withdrawals and exchanges at book value, the Contracts subject the fund and its participants to certain restrictions. For example, withdrawals prompted by certain events (e.g., layoffs, early retirement windows, spin-offs, sale of a division, facility closings, plan terminations, partial plan terminations, changes in laws or regulations) may be paid at the market value of the fund's securities, which may be less than your book value balance. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Certain investment options offered by your plan (e.g., money market funds, short term bond funds, certain asset allocation/lifecycle funds and brokerage window) may be deemed by the Contract issuers to "compete" with this fund. The terms of the Contracts prohibit you from making a direct exchange from this fund to such competing funds. Instead, you must first exchange to a non-competing fund for 90 days. While these requirements may seem restrictive, they are imposed by the Contract issuers as a condition for the issuer's promise to pay certain withdrawals and exchanges at book value.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who seeks a slightly higher yield over the long term than is offered by money market funds, but who is willing to accept slightly more investment risk. Someone who is interested in balancing an aggressive portfolio with an investment that seeks to provide stability of price.

The investment option is a stable value fund. It is managed by Fidelity Management Trust Company. This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the fund.

This fund is a commingled pool of the Fidelity Group Trust for Employee Benefit Plans. Only qualified, participant-directed, defined contribution plans may invest in the fund.

This investment option is not a mutual fund.

Management Fee includes the costs associated with managing the investments in the pool. The management fee does not include the wrap contract fees, which are paid to third party wrap providers and do not result in any additional compensation to Fidelity. The wrap contract fees are not separately stated but are included in the Expense Ratio and do reduce returns.

Expense Ratio (Gross) includes management and wrap contract fees. For certain investments, it may also include distribution fees. Please note that the Gross and Net Expense Ratio are the same for this investment.

Fidelity® Small Cap Growth K6 Fund

Ticker: FOCSX

Gross expense ratio: 0.61% as of 09/28/2024

Objective: Seeks capital appreciation.

Strategy: Normally investing primarily in common stocks. Normally investing at least 80% of assets in securities of companies with small market capitalizations (which, for purposes of this fund, are those companies with market capitalizations similar to companies in the Russell 2000 Index or the S&P SmallCap 600 Index). Investing in companies that Fidelity Management & Research Company LLC (FMR) believes have above-average growth potential (stocks of these companies are often called "growth" stocks). Investing in domestic and foreign issuers. Using fundamental analysis of factors such as each issuer's financial condition and industry position, as well as market and economic conditions, to select investments.

Risk: Stock markets, especially foreign markets, are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, or economic developments. The securities of smaller, less well-known companies can be more volatile than those of larger companies. "Growth" stocks can perform differently from the market as a whole and other types of stocks and can be more volatile than other types of stocks. Foreign securities are subject to interest rate, currency exchange rate, economic, and political risks.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking the potential for long-term share-price appreciation. Someone who is willing to accept the generally greater price volatility associated both with growth-oriented stocks and with smaller companies.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

The Russell 2000 Index is an unmanaged market capitalization-weighted index of 2,000 small company stocks of U.S. domiciled companies. The S&P Small Cap 600 Index is a registered service mark of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., and has been licensed for use by Fidelity Distributors Company LLC and its affiliates. It is a market capitalization-weighted index of 600 small-capitalization stocks.

JPMorgan Large Cap Growth Fund Class R6

Ticker: JLGMX

Gross expense ratio: 0.5% as of 11/01/2024

Objective: The investment seeks long-term capital appreciation.

Strategy: Under normal circumstances, at least 80% of the fund's assets will be invested in the equity securities of large, well-established companies. "Assets" means net assets, plus the amount of borrowings for investment purposes. Large, well-established companies are companies with market capitalizations equal to those within the universe of the Russell 1000® Growth Index at the time of purchase. The fund is non-diversified.

Risk: Growth stocks can perform differently from the market as a whole and can be more volatile than other types of stocks. Stock markets are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, economic or other developments. These risks may be magnified in foreign markets. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking the potential for long-term share-price appreciation. Someone who is willing to accept the generally greater price volatility associated with growth-oriented stocks.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

The Russell 1000® Growth Index is an unmanaged market capitalization-weighted index of growth-oriented stocks of the largest U.S. domiciled companies that are included in the Russell 1000 Index. Growth-oriented stocks tend to have higher price-to-book ratios and higher forecasted growth values.

The analysis on these pages may be based, in part, on adjusted historical returns for periods prior to the class's actual inception of 11/30/2010. These calculated returns reflect the historical performance of the oldest share class of the fund, with an inception date of 02/28/1992, adjusted to reflect the fees and expenses of this share class (when this share class's fees and expenses are higher.) Please refer to a fund's prospectus for information regarding fees and expenses. These adjusted historical returns are not actual returns. Calculation methodologies utilized by Morningstar may differ from those applied by other entities, including the fund itself.

MFS International Equity Fund Class R6

Ticker: MIEIX

Gross expense ratio: 0.7% as of 10/28/2024

Objective: The investment seeks capital appreciation.

Strategy: The fund normally invests at least 80% of the fund's net assets in equity securities. It normally invests the fund's assets primarily in foreign securities, including emerging market securities. The fund normally invests the fund's assets across different industries, sectors, countries, and regions, but it may invest a significant percentage of the fund's assets in issuers in a single industry, sector, country, or region.

Risk: Foreign securities are subject to interest-rate, currency-exchange-rate, economic, and political risks, all of which may be magnified in emerging markets. Value and growth stocks can perform differently from other types of stocks. Growth stocks can be more volatile. Value stocks can continue to be undervalued by the market for long periods of time. Stock markets are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, economic or other developments. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking to complement a portfolio of domestic investments with international investments, which can behave differently. Someone who is willing to accept the higher degree of risk associated with investing overseas.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

MFS Mid Cap Growth CIT Fee Class CT

Ticker: N/A

Gross expense ratio: 0.51% as of 02/28/2025

Objective: The Fund seeks capital appreciation.

Strategy: The Fund invests in mid-cap growth companies whose duration of growth potential the fund manager believes is underappreciated by the market. The Fund places emphasis on high-quality, above-average businesses with pricing power and free cash flow growth.

Risk: Growth stocks can perform differently from the market as a whole and can be more volatile than other types of stocks. The securities of smaller, less well-known companies can be more volatile than those of larger companies. Stock markets are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, economic or other developments. These risks may be magnified in foreign markets. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking the potential for long-term share-price appreciation. Someone who is willing to accept the generally greater price volatility associated both with growth-oriented stocks and with smaller companies.

The investment option is a collective investment trust. It is managed by Great Gray Trust Company, LLC. This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the fund.

This investment option is not a mutual fund.

MFS Mid Cap Value Fund CT

Ticker: N/A

Gross expense ratio: 0.51% as of 02/28/2025

Objective: The Fund seeks capital appreciation.

Strategy: The Fund invests in mid-cap companies that the advisors believes have attractive valuations and high-quality fundamentals. It also invests in companies that the advisor believe to be undervalued compared to their perceived worth (value companies) and have significant potential for improvement and/or low market expectations.

Risk: Value stocks can perform differently than other types of stocks and can continue to be undervalued by the market for long periods of time. The securities of smaller, less well-known companies can be more volatile than those of larger companies. Stock markets are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, economic or other developments. These risks may be magnified in foreign markets. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking the potential for long-term share-price appreciation. Someone who is comfortable with value-style investments and the potentially greater volatility of investments in smaller companies.

The investment option is a collective investment trust. It is managed by Great Gray Trust Company, LLC. This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the fund.

This investment option is not a mutual fund.

Putnam Stable Value Fund 15

Ticker: N/A

Gross expense ratio: 0.27% as of 11/01/2024

Objective: The Fund seeks to preserve principal and achieve high current income through a diversified portfolio of high-quality investment contracts.

Strategy: The Fund invests in high-quality guaranteed investment contracts (GICs) and similar contracts issued by insurance companies, banks and other financial institutions. The Fund also invests up to 75% of its assets in security-backed investment contracts (SBICs), including separate account products of insurance companies. The Fund invests at least 5% of its assets in high-quality money market instruments, cash, cash equivalents and, pursuant to liquidity and deposit agreements, stable value funds with investment policies and other provisions similar to those of the fund, and may invest without limit in these investments. To earn additional income, the Fund (or another stable value fund in which it invests) may lend securities to other financial institutions on a collateralized basis. Any income will be net of fees. Securities lending is subject to certain risks. Unit price, yield and return will vary.

Risk: The Contracts and securities purchased for the fund are backed solely by the financial resources of the issuers of such Contracts and securities. An investment in the fund is not insured or guaranteed by the manager(s), the plan sponsor, the trustee, the FDIC, or any other government agency. The Contracts purchased by the fund permit the fund to account for the fixed income securities at book value (principal plus interest accrued to date). Through the use of book value accounting, there is no immediate recognition of investment gains and losses on the fund's securities. Instead, gains and losses are recognized over time by periodically adjusting the interest rate credited to the fund under the Contracts. However, while the fund seeks to preserve your principal investment, it is possible to lose money by investing in this fund. The Contracts provide for the payment of certain withdrawals and exchanges at book value during the terms of the Contracts. In order to maintain the Contract issuers' promise to pay such withdrawals and exchanges at book value, the Contracts subject the fund and its participants to certain restrictions. For example, withdrawals prompted by certain events (e.g., layoffs, early retirement windows, spin-offs, sale of a division, facility closings, plan terminations, partial plan terminations, changes in laws or regulations) may be paid at the market value of the fund's securities, which may be less than your book value balance. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Certain investment options offered by your plan (e.g., money market funds, short term bond funds, certain asset allocation/lifecycle funds and brokerage window) may be deemed by the Contract issuers to "compete" with this fund. The terms of the Contracts prohibit you from making a direct exchange from this fund to such competing funds. Instead, you must first exchange to a non-competing fund for 90 days. While these requirements may seem restrictive, they are imposed by the Contract issuers as a condition for the issuer's promise to pay certain withdrawals and exchanges at book value.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who seeks a slightly higher yield over the long term than is offered by money market funds, but who is willing to accept slightly more investment risk. Someone who is interested in balancing an aggressive portfolio with an investment that seeks to provide stability of price.

The investment option is a stable value fund. It is managed by Putnam Fiduciary Trust Co. This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the fund.

This investment option is not a mutual fund.

Republic Services Stock Fund

Ticker: N/A

Gross expense ratio: Not Available

Objective: Seeks to increase the value of your investments over the long term by investing in the common stock of your employer or its affiliate.

Strategy: Normally invests primarily in the stock of Republic Services Stock Fund. This fund also invests a small portion in short-term investments to provide liquidity. Your ownership is measured in units of the fund instead of shares of stock. The fund pools your money with that of other employees to buy shares of stock in your employer or its affiliate and an amount of short-term investments designed to allow you to buy or sell without the usual trade settlement period for individual stock transactions. The amount of short-term investments is based upon a target established by the plan sponsor, but the actual amount of short-term investments on any given business day will vary with the amount of cash awaiting investment and with participant activity in the fund (redemptions, exchanges, withdrawals, etc.). The value of your investment will vary depending on the performance of the company, the overall stock market, and the performance and amount of short-term investments held by the fund, less any expenses accrued against the fund.

Risk: If you invest a significant portion of your retirement savings in any one company or industry, your savings may not be properly diversified. Although diversification is not a guarantee against loss, it can be an effective strategy to help you manage investment risk. This is neither a mutual fund nor a diversified or managed investment option. Investing in a non-diversified single stock fund involves more risk than investing in a diversified fund. On days of unexpectedly heavy outflows, the fund may not have enough short-term investments for liquidity. If that happens, requests to sell units received by Fidelity before the market close on a business day may not be processed on that day. In that case, requested sales of units will be suspended and, as liquidity is restored, suspended transactions will be processed, generally on a first-in-first-out basis, at the closing price for the processing date. In unusual circumstances, the fund may be closed to purchases or sales. As with any stock, the value of your investment may go up or down depending on how the company's stock performs in the market. Unit price and return will vary. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who wants to own part of the company they may work for and share in the gains or losses of its stock. Someone whose investment portfolio can withstand the higher risk of investment in a single stock.

This investment option is a unitized company stock fund. This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the fund. To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. This is because market or other economic conditions that cause one category of assets, or one particular security, to perform very well often cause another asset category, or other particular security to perform poorly. If you invest more than 20% of your retirement savings in any one company or industry, your savings may not be properly diversified. Although diversification is not a guarantee against loss, it is an effective strategy to help manage your investment risk.

You have the right to direct Fidelity Management Trust Company ("The Trustee") concerning shareholder rights, such as the right to vote or tender, for all shares of Republic Services Stock Fund credited to your account. The Trustee will hold your decision with respect to the exercise of shareholder rights in confidence, except to the extent required by law. In addition, the Republic Services will not review information concerning any individual participant's purchase, holding or sale of Republic Services Stock Fund unless required to fulfill its fiduciary obligations, or by applicable law. The plan fiduciary responsible for monitoring compliance with the confidentiality procedures is: Republic Services, 18500 N. Allied Way, Phoenix, AZ 85054, 800-835-5095.

New contributions and exchanges into this fund are not permitted.

This investment option is not a mutual fund.

The Standard Stable Asset Fund X

Ticker: N/A

Gross expense ratio: 0% as of 10/01/2023

Objective: The Stable Asset Fund is designed to provide plan participants with a guaranteed return of principal, along with competitive crediting rates and 100% liquidity. It seeks the preservation of capital plus competitive intermediate-term returns.

Strategy: The Fund is invested in a portfolio of publicly traded bonds, plus small commercial mortgage loans within Standard Insurance Company's general account. The Funds guaranteed annualized net crediting rate is declared in advance and is reset quarterly. The declared crediting rate will never be below 1%. Principal and interest are guaranteed by Standard Insurance Company.

Risk: The fund is backed by a diversified portfolio of fixed-income assets held in the general account of the issuer. Guarantees are subject to the claims paying ability of the issuer. Restrictions or fees may apply to exchanges or withdrawals. The Contracts provide for the payment of certain withdrawals and exchanges at book value during the terms of the Contracts. In order to maintain the Contract issuers' promise to pay such withdrawals and exchanges at book value, the Contracts subject the fund and its participants to certain restrictions. For example, withdrawals prompted by certain events (e.g., layoffs, early retirement windows, spin-offs, sale of a division, facility closings, plan terminations, partial plan terminations, changes in laws or regulations) may be paid at the market value of the fund's securities, which may be less than your book value balance or may restrict withdrawals in these events. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Certain investment options offered by your plan (e.g., money market funds, short term bond funds, certain asset allocation/lifecycle funds and brokerage window) may be deemed by the Contract issuers to "compete" with this fund. The terms of the Contracts prohibit you from making a direct exchange from this fund to such competing funds. Instead, you must first exchange to a non-competing fund for 90 days. While these requirements may seem restrictive, they are imposed by the Contract issuers as a condition for the issuer's promise to pay certain withdrawals and exchanges at book value.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who seeks a slightly higher yield over the long term than is offered by money market funds, but who is willing to accept slightly more investment risk. Someone who is interested in balancing an aggressive portfolio with an investment that seeks to provide a declared crediting rate that is reset on a periodic basis.

The investment option is an annuity. The fund is managed by Standard Insurance Company. This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the fund.

This investment option is not a mutual fund.

Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund Investor Shares

Ticker: VMFXX

Gross expense ratio: 0.11% as of 12/20/2024

Objective: The investment seeks to provide current income while maintaining liquidity and a stable share price of \$1.

Strategy: The fund invests primarily in high-quality, short-term money market instruments. Under normal circumstances, at least 80% of the fund's assets are invested in securities issued by the U.S. government and its agencies and instrumentalities. The adviser maintains a dollar-weighted average maturity of 60 days or less and a dollar-weighted average life of 120 days or less. The fund generally invests 100% of its assets in U.S. government securities and therefore will satisfy the 99.5% requirement for designation as a government money market fund.

Risk: *You could lose money by investing in a money market fund. Although the fund seeks to preserve the value of your investment at \$1.00 per share, it cannot guarantee it will do so. An investment in the fund is not a bank account and is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency. The fund's sponsor is not required to reimburse the fund for losses, and you should not expect that the sponsor will provide financial support to the fund at any time, including during periods of market stress.* Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who has a low tolerance for investment risk and who wishes to keep the value of his or her investment relatively stable. Someone who is seeking to complement his or her bond and stock fund holdings in order to reach a particular asset allocation.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

Weighted average maturity (WAM) is the weighted average of all the maturities of the securities held in a fund. WAM for money market funds can be used as a measure of sensitivity to interest rate changes. Generally, the longer the maturity, the greater the sensitivity. WAM for money market funds is based on the dollar-weighted average length of time until principal payments must be paid, taking into account any call options exercised by the issuer and any permissible maturity shortening devices, such as demand features and interest rate resets. For bond funds, WAM can be used as a measure of sensitivity to the markets. Generally, the longer the maturity, the greater the sensitivity. The WAM calculation for bond funds excludes interest rate resets and only takes into account issuer call options if it is probable that the issuer of the instrument will take advantage of such options.

For money market funds, weighted average life (WAL) is the weighted average of the life of the securities held in a fund or portfolio, and can be used as a measure of sensitivity to changes in liquidity and/or credit risk. Generally, the higher the value, the greater the sensitivity. WAL is based on the dollar-weighted average length of time until principal payments must be paid, taking into account any call options exercised by the issuer and any permissible maturity shortening features other than interest rate resets. For money market funds, the difference between weighted average maturity (WAM) and WAL is that WAM takes into account interest rate resets and WAL does not. WAL for money market funds is not the same as WAL of a mortgage- or asset-backed security.

Vanguard Inflation-Protected Securities Fund Institutional Shares

Ticker: VIPIX

Gross expense ratio: 0.07% as of 04/26/2024

Objective: The investment seeks to provide inflation protection and income consistent with investment in inflation-indexed securities.

Strategy: The fund invests at least 80% of its assets in inflation-indexed bonds issued by the U.S. government, its agencies and instrumentalities, and corporations. It may invest in bonds of any maturity; however, its dollar-weighted average maturity is generally expected to be in the range of 7 to 20 years. At a minimum, all bonds purchased by the fund will be rated investment-grade or, if unrated, will be considered by the advisor to be investment-grade.

Risk: The interest payments of TIPS are variable, they generally rise with inflation and fall with deflation. In general the bond market is volatile, and fixed income securities carry interest rate risk. (As interest rates rise, bond prices usually fall, and vice versa. This effect is usually more pronounced for longer-term securities.) Fixed income securities also carry inflation risk and credit and default risks for both issuers and counterparties. Unlike individual bonds, most bond funds do not have a maturity date, so avoiding losses caused by price volatility by holding them until maturity is not possible. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking potential returns primarily in the form of interest income and who can tolerate more frequent changes in the size of income distributions than those usually found with more conservative bond funds. Someone who is seeking to supplement his or her core fixed-income holdings with a bond investment that is tied to changes in inflation.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

Weighted average maturity (WAM) is the weighted average of all the maturities of the securities held in a fund. WAM for money market funds can be used as a measure of sensitivity to interest rate changes. Generally, the longer the maturity, the greater the sensitivity. WAM for money market funds is based on the dollar-weighted average length of time until principal payments must be paid, taking into account any call options exercised by the issuer and any permissible maturity shortening devices, such as demand features and interest rate resets. For bond funds, WAM can be used as a measure of sensitivity to the markets. Generally, the longer the maturity, the greater the sensitivity. The WAM calculation for bond funds excludes interest rate resets and only takes into account issuer call options if it is probable that the issuer of the instrument will take advantage of such options.

The analysis on these pages may be based, in part, on adjusted historical returns for periods prior to the class's actual inception of 12/12/2003. These calculated returns reflect the historical performance of the oldest share class of the fund, with an inception date of 06/29/2000, adjusted to reflect the fees and expenses of this share class (when this share class's fees and expenses are higher.) Please refer to a fund's prospectus for information regarding fees and expenses. These adjusted historical returns are not actual returns. Calculation methodologies utilized by Morningstar may differ from those applied by other entities, including the fund itself.

Vanguard Institutional 500 Index Trust

Ticker: N/A

Gross expense ratio: 0.012% as of 03/31/2025

Objective: Seeks to track the performance of a benchmark index that measures the investment return of large-capitalization stocks.

Strategy: The Fund invests all its assets in Institutional Select shares of the Vanguard 500 Index Fund which employs a "passive management" or indexing investment approach designed to track the performance of the Standard & Poor's 500 Index, a widely recognized benchmark of

U.S. stock market performance that is dominated by the stocks of large U.S. companies. The fund attempts to replicate the target index by investing all, or substantially all, of its assets in the stocks that make up the index, holding each stock in approximately the same proportion as its weighting in the index.

Risk: Value and growth stocks can perform differently from other types of stocks. Growth stocks can be more volatile. Value stocks can continue to be undervalued by the market for long periods of time. Stock markets are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, economic or other developments. These risks may be magnified in foreign markets. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking the potential for long-term share-price appreciation. Someone who is seeking both growth- and value-style investments and who is willing to accept the volatility associated with investing in the stock market.

The investment option is a collective investment trust. It is managed by Vanguard. This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the fund.

S&P 500 Index is a market capitalization-weighted index of 500 common stocks chosen for market size, liquidity, and industry group representation to represent U.S. equity performance.

This investment option is not a mutual fund.

Vanguard Institutional Total Bond Market Index Trust

Ticker: N/A

Gross expense ratio: 0.022% as of 03/31/2025

Objective: Vanguard Institutional Total Bond Market Index Trust seeks to track the performance of a broad, market-weighted bond index.

Strategy: The trust portfolio currently invests all its assets in Institutional Select shares of the Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund which employs an indexing investment approach designed to track the performance of the Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Float Adjusted Bond Index. This index measures a wide spectrum of public, investment-grade, taxable, fixed income securities in the United States - including government, corporate, and international dollar-denominated bonds, as well as mortgage-backed and asset-backed securities, all with maturities of more than 1 year. The fund invests by sampling the index, meaning that it holds a range of securities that, in the aggregate, approximate the full index in terms of key risk factors and other characteristics. All of the fund's investments will be selected through the sampling process, and at least 80% of the fund's assets will be invested in bonds held in the index. The fund maintains a dollar-weighted average maturity consistent with that of the index, which currently ranges between 5 and 10 years.

Risk: In general the bond market is volatile, and fixed income securities carry interest rate risk. (As interest rates rise, bond prices usually fall, and vice versa. This effect is usually more pronounced for longer-term securities.) Fixed income securities also carry inflation risk and credit and default risks for both issuers and counterparties. Unlike individual bonds, most bond funds do not have a maturity date, so avoiding losses caused by price volatility by holding them until maturity is not possible. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking potential returns primarily in the form of interest income rather than through an increase in share price. Someone who is seeking to diversify an equity portfolio with a more conservative investment option.

The investment option is a collective investment trust. It is managed by Vanguard. This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the fund.

The Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index is an unmanaged market value-weighted index for U.S. dollar denominated investment-grade fixed-rate debt issues, including government, corporate, asset-backed, and mortgage-backed securities with maturities of at least one year.

This investment option is not a mutual fund.

Vanguard Institutional Total International Stock Market Index Trust

Ticker: N/A

Gross expense ratio: 0.059% as of 03/31/2025

Objective: Vanguard Institutional Total International Stock Market Index Trust seeks to track the performance of a benchmark index that measures the investment return of stocks issued by companies located in developed and emerging markets, excluding the United States.

Strategy: The trust portfolio currently invests all its assets in Institutional Select shares of the Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund which employs an indexing investment approach designed to track the performance of the FTSE Global All Cap ex US Index, a free-float-adjusted market-capitalization-weighted index designed to measure equity market performance of companies located in developed and emerging markets, excluding the United States. The index includes more than 5,300 stocks of companies located in 46 countries. The fund invests substantially all of its assets in the common stocks included in its target index.

Risk: Foreign securities are subject to interest-rate, currency-exchange-rate, economic, and political risks, all of which may be magnified in emerging markets. Value and growth stocks can perform differently from other types of stocks. Growth stocks can be more volatile. Value stocks can continue to be undervalued by the market for long periods of time. Stock markets are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, economic or other developments. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking to complement a portfolio of domestic investments with international investments, which can behave differently. Someone who is willing to accept the higher degree of risk associated with investing overseas.

The investment option is a collective investment trust. It is managed by Vanguard. This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the fund.

The FTSE Global All Cap ex US Index is part of a range of indices designed to help US investors benchmark their international investments. The index comprises large, mid and small cap stocks globally excluding the US.

This investment option is not a mutual fund.

Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund Institutional Shares

Ticker: VMCIX

Gross expense ratio: 0.04% as of 04/26/2024

Objective: The investment seeks to track the performance of the CRSP US Mid Cap Index that measures the investment return of mid-capitalization stocks.

Strategy: The fund employs an indexing investment approach designed to track the performance of the CRSP US Mid Cap Index, a broadly diversified index of stocks of mid-size U.S. companies. The advisor attempts to replicate the target index by investing all, or substantially all, of its assets in the stocks that make up the index, holding each stock in approximately the same proportion as its weighting in the index.

Risk: Value and growth stocks can perform differently from other types of stocks. Growth stocks can be more volatile. Value stocks can continue to be undervalued by the market for long periods of time. The securities of smaller, less well-known companies can be more volatile than those of larger companies. Stock markets are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, economic or other developments. These risks may be magnified in foreign markets. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking the potential for long-term share-price appreciation. Someone who is seeking both growth- and value-style investments and who is willing to accept the generally greater volatility of investments in smaller companies.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

The CRSP US Mid Cap Index targets inclusion of the U.S. companies that fall between the top 70%-85% of investable market capitalization.

Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust III

Ticker: N/A

Gross expense ratio: 0.28% as of 12/31/2024

Objective: The Fund seeks to provide current and stable income, while maintaining a stable share value of \$1.

Strategy: The Fund invests primarily in synthetic investments contracts backed by high-credit-quality fixed income investments and traditional investments issued by insurance companies and banks. The Fund seeks to achieve its objective by diversifying among high-credit-quality investments and investment contracts that are structured to smooth market gains and losses over time.

Risk: The Contracts and securities purchased for the fund are backed solely by the financial resources of the issuers of such Contracts and securities. An investment in the fund is not insured or guaranteed by the manager(s), the plan sponsor, the trustee, the FDIC, or any other government agency. The Contracts purchased by the fund permit the fund to account for the fixed income securities at book value (principal plus interest accrued to date). Through the use of book value accounting, there is no immediate recognition of investment gains and losses on the fund's securities. Instead, gains and losses are recognized over time by periodically adjusting the interest rate credited to the fund under the Contracts. However, while the fund seeks to preserve your principal investment, it is possible to lose money by investing in this fund. The Contracts provide for the payment of certain withdrawals and exchanges at book value during the terms of the Contracts. In order to maintain the Contract issuers' promise to pay such withdrawals and exchanges at book value, the Contracts subject the fund and its participants to certain restrictions. For example, withdrawals prompted by certain events (e.g., layoffs, early retirement windows, spin-offs, sale of a division, facility closings, plan terminations, partial plan terminations, changes in laws or regulations) may be paid at the market value of the fund's securities, which may be less than your book value balance. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Certain investment options offered by your plan (e.g., money market funds, short term bond funds, certain asset allocation/lifecycle funds and brokerage window) may be deemed by the Contract issuers to "compete" with this fund. The terms of the Contracts prohibit you from making a direct exchange from this fund to such competing funds. Instead, you must first exchange to a non-competing fund for 90 days. While these requirements may seem restrictive, they are imposed by the Contract issuers as a condition for the issuer's promise to pay certain withdrawals and exchanges at book value.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who seeks a slightly higher yield over the long term than is offered by money market funds, but who is willing to accept slightly more investment risk. Someone who is interested in balancing an aggressive portfolio with an investment that seeks to provide stability of price.

The investment option is a stable value fund. It is managed by Vanguard. This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the fund.

This investment option is not a mutual fund.

The analysis on these pages may be based, in part, on adjusted historical returns for periods prior to the class's actual inception of 09/05/2001. The returns are provided by Morningstar and reflect the historical performance of the oldest, eligible share class of the Pool with reported expenses and an inception date of 01/03/1989, adjusted to reflect the fees and expenses of this share class (when this share class's fees and expenses are higher.) The adjusted historical returns are not actual returns. Calculation methodologies utilized by Morningstar may differ from those applied by other entities, including the Pool itself. Please refer to a Pool's offering materials for information regarding its' fees and expenses.

Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund Institutional Shares

Ticker: VSCIX

Gross expense ratio: 0.04% as of 04/26/2024

Objective: The investment seeks to track the performance of the CRSP US Small Cap Index that measures the investment return of small-capitalization stocks.

Strategy: The fund advisor employs an indexing investment approach designed to track the performance of the CRSP US Small Cap Index, a broadly diversified index of stocks of small U.S. companies. The advisor attempts to replicate the target index by investing all, or substantially all, of its assets in the stocks that make up the index, holding each stock in approximately the same proportion as its weighting in the index.

Risk: The securities of smaller, less well-known companies can be more volatile than those of larger companies. Value and growth stocks can perform differently from other types of stocks. Growth stocks can be more volatile. Value stocks can continue to be undervalued by the market for long periods of time. Stock markets are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, economic or other developments. These risks may be magnified in foreign markets. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking the potential for long-term share-price appreciation. Someone who is seeking both growth- and value-style investments and who is willing to accept the generally greater volatility of investments in smaller companies.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

The CRSP US Small Cap Index includes U.S. companies that fall between the bottom 2%-15% of the investable market capitalization. There is no lower limit in market capitalization, other than what is specified by investability screens.

The analysis on these pages may be based, in part, on adjusted historical returns for periods prior to the class's actual inception of 07/07/1997. These calculated returns reflect the historical performance of the oldest share class of the fund, with an inception date of 10/03/1960, adjusted to reflect the fees and expenses of this share class (when this share class's fees and expenses are higher.) Please refer to a fund's prospectus for information regarding fees and expenses. These adjusted historical returns are not actual returns. Calculation methodologies utilized by Morningstar may differ from those applied by other entities, including the fund itself.

Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Trust Plus

Ticker: N/A

Gross expense ratio: 0.055% as of 03/31/2024

Objective: Seeks to provide capital appreciation and current income consistent with its current asset allocation.

Strategy: The trust invests in Vanguard mutual funds using an asset allocation strategy designed for investors planning to retire and leave the workforce in or within a few years of 2020 (the target year). The trust's asset allocation will become more conservative over time. Within seven years after 2020, the trust's asset allocation should resemble that of the Target Retirement Income Trust Plus. Unit price and return will vary.

Risk: The target date funds are designed for investors expecting to retire around the year indicated in each fund's name. The funds are managed to gradually become more conservative over time as they approach their target date. The investment risk of each target date fund changes over time as its asset allocation changes. They are subject to the volatility of the financial markets, including that of equity and fixed income investments in the U.S. and abroad, and may be subject to risks associated with investing in high-yield, small-cap, and foreign securities. Principal invested is not guaranteed at any time, including at or after their target dates. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking an investment option intended for people in or very near retirement and who is willing to accept the volatility of diversified investments in the market. Someone who is seeking a diversified mix of stocks, bonds, and short-term investments in one investment option or who does not feel comfortable making asset allocation choices over time.

The investment option is a collective investment trust. It is managed by Vanguard. This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the fund.

This investment option is not a mutual fund.

The analysis on these pages may be based, in part, on adjusted historical returns for periods prior to the class's actual inception of

08/15/2011. The returns are provided by Morningstar and reflect the historical performance of the oldest, eligible share class of the Pool with reported expenses and an inception date of 06/22/2007, adjusted to reflect the fees and expenses of this share class (when this share class's fees and expenses are higher.) The adjusted historical returns are not actual returns. Calculation methodologies utilized by Morningstar may differ from those applied by other entities, including the Pool itself. Please refer to a Pool's offering materials for information regarding its' fees and expenses.

Vanguard Target Retirement 2025, 2030, 2035, 2040, 2045, 2050 Trust Plus

Ticker: N/A

Gross expense ratio: 0.055% as of 03/31/2024

Objective: Seeks to provide capital appreciation and current income consistent with its current asset allocation.

Strategy: The trust invests in Vanguard mutual funds using an asset allocation strategy designed for investors planning to retire and leave the workforce in or within a few years of year in the name of the fund (the target year). The trust's asset allocation will become more conservative over time. Within seven years after year in the name of the fund, the trust's asset allocation should resemble that of the Target Retirement Income Trust Plus. Unit price and return will vary.

Risk: The target date funds are designed for investors expecting to retire around the year indicated in each fund's name. The funds are managed to gradually become more conservative over time as they approach their target date. The investment risk of each target date fund changes over time as its asset allocation changes. They are subject to the volatility of the financial markets, including that of equity and fixed income investments in the U.S. and abroad, and may be subject to risks associated with investing in high-yield, small-cap, and foreign securities. Principal invested is not guaranteed at any time, including at or after their target dates. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking an investment option that gradually becomes more conservative over time and who is willing to accept the volatility of the markets. Someone who is seeking a diversified mix of stocks, bonds, and short-term investments in one investment option or who does not feel comfortable making asset allocation choices over time.

The investment option is a collective investment trust. It is managed by Vanguard. This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the fund.

This investment option is not a mutual fund.

The analysis on these pages may be based, in part, on adjusted historical returns for periods prior to the class's actual inception of 08/15/2011. The returns are provided by Morningstar and reflect the historical performance of the oldest, eligible share class of the Pool with reported expenses and an inception date of 06/28/2007, adjusted to reflect the fees and expenses of this share class (when this share class's fees and expenses are higher.) The adjusted historical returns are not actual returns. Calculation methodologies utilized by Morningstar may differ from those applied by other entities, including the Pool itself. Please refer to a Pool's offering materials for information regarding its' fees and expenses.

Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Trust Plus

Ticker: N/A

Gross expense ratio: 0.055% as of 03/31/2024

Objective: Seeks to provide capital appreciation and current income consistent with its current asset allocation.

Strategy: The trust invests in Vanguard mutual funds using an asset allocation strategy designed for investors planning to retire and leave the workforce in or within a few years of 2055 (the target year). The trust's asset allocation will become more conservative over time. Within seven years after 2055, the trust's asset allocation should resemble that of the Target Retirement Income Trust Plus. Unit price and return will vary.

Risk: The target date funds are designed for investors expecting to retire around the year indicated in each fund's name. The funds are managed to gradually become more conservative over time as they approach their target date. The investment risk of each target date fund changes over time as its asset allocation changes. They are subject to the volatility of the financial markets, including that of equity and fixed income investments in the U.S. and abroad, and may be subject to risks associated with investing in high-yield, small-cap, and foreign securities. Principal invested is not guaranteed at any time, including at or after their target dates. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking an investment option that gradually becomes more conservative over time and who is willing to accept the volatility of the markets. Someone who is seeking a diversified mix of stocks, bonds, and short-term investments in one investment option or who does not feel comfortable making asset allocation choices over time.

The investment option is a collective investment trust. It is managed by Vanguard. This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the fund.

This investment option is not a mutual fund.

The analysis on these pages may be based, in part, on adjusted historical returns for periods prior to the class's actual inception of 11/30/2011. The returns are provided by Morningstar and reflect the historical performance of the oldest, eligible share class of the Pool with reported expenses and an inception date of 08/31/2010, adjusted to reflect the fees and expenses of this share class (when this share class's fees and expenses are higher.) The adjusted historical returns are not actual returns. Calculation methodologies utilized by Morningstar may

differ from those applied by other entities, including the Pool itself. Please refer to a Pool's offering materials for information regarding its' fees and expenses.

Vanguard Target Retirement 2060, 2065 Trust Plus

Ticker: N/A

Gross expense ratio: 0.055% as of 03/31/2024

Objective: Seeks to provide capital appreciation and current income consistent with its current asset allocation.

Strategy: The trust invests in Vanguard mutual funds using an asset allocation strategy designed for investors planning to retire and leave the workforce in or within a few years of year in the name of the fund (the target year). The trust's asset allocation will become more conservative over time. Within seven years after year in the name of the fund, the trust's asset allocation should resemble that of the Target Retirement Income Trust Plus. Unit price and return will vary.

Risk: The target date funds are designed for investors expecting to retire around the year indicated in each fund's name. The funds are managed to gradually become more conservative over time as they approach their target date. The investment risk of each target date fund changes over time as its asset allocation changes. They are subject to the volatility of the financial markets, including that of equity and fixed income investments in the U.S. and abroad, and may be subject to risks associated with investing in high-yield, small-cap, and foreign securities. Principal invested is not guaranteed at any time, including at or after their target dates. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking an investment option that gradually becomes more conservative over time and who is willing to accept the volatility of the markets. Someone who is seeking a diversified mix of stocks, bonds, and short-term investments in one investment option or who does not feel comfortable making asset allocation choices over time.

The investment option is a collective investment trust. It is managed by Vanguard. This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the fund.

This investment option is not a mutual fund.

Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Trust Plus

Ticker: N/A

Gross expense ratio: 0.055% as of 03/31/2024

Objective: Seeks to provide capital appreciation and current income consistent with its current asset allocation.

Strategy: The trust invests in Vanguard mutual funds using an asset allocation strategy designed for investors planning to retire and leave the workforce in or within a few years of 2070 (the target year). The trust's asset allocation will become more conservative over time. Within seven years after 2070, the trust's asset allocation should resemble that of the Target Retirement Income Trust Plus. Unit price and return will vary.

Risk: The target date funds are designed for investors expecting to retire around the year indicated in each fund's name. The funds are managed to gradually become more conservative over time as they approach their target date. The investment risk of each target date fund changes over time as its asset allocation changes. They are subject to the volatility of the financial markets, including that of equity and fixed income investments in the U.S. and abroad, and may be subject to risks associated with investing in high-yield, small-cap, and foreign securities. Principal invested is not guaranteed at any time, including at or after their target dates. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking an investment option that gradually becomes more conservative over time and who is willing to accept the volatility of the markets. Someone who is seeking a diversified mix of stocks, bonds, and short-term investments in one investment option or who does not feel comfortable making asset allocation choices over time.

The investment option is a collective investment trust. It is managed by Vanguard Fiduciary Trust. This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the fund.

This investment option is not a mutual fund.

Vanguard Target Retirement Income Trust Plus

Ticker: N/A

Gross expense ratio: 0.055% as of 03/31/2024

Objective: Seeks to provide current income and some capital appreciation.

Strategy: The trust invests in Vanguard mutual funds according to an asset allocation strategy designed for investors currently in retirement. Unit price and return will vary.

Risk: The fund is subject to the volatility of the financial markets, including that of equity and fixed income investments. Fixed income investments carry issuer default and credit risk, inflation risk, and interest rate risk. (As interest rates rise, bond prices usually fall, and vice versa. This effect is usually more pronounced for longer-term securities.) Principal invested is not guaranteed at any time, including at or after retirement. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

Short-term redemption fee: None

Who may want to invest: Someone who is seeking an investment option intended for people in retirement and who is willing to accept the volatility of diversified investments in the market. Someone who is seeking a diversified mix of stocks, bonds, and short-term investments in one investment option and looking primarily for the potential for income and, secondarily, for share-price appreciation.

The investment option is a collective investment trust. It is managed by Vanguard. This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the fund.

This investment option is not a mutual fund.

The analysis on these pages may be based, in part, on adjusted historical returns for periods prior to the class's actual inception of 08/15/2011. The returns are provided by Morningstar and reflect the historical performance of the oldest, eligible share class of the Pool with reported expenses and an inception date of 06/22/2007, adjusted to reflect the fees and expenses of this share class (when this share class's fees and expenses are higher.) The adjusted historical returns are not actual returns. Calculation methodologies utilized by Morningstar may differ from those applied by other entities, including the Pool itself. Please refer to a Pool's offering materials for information regarding its' fees and expenses.

Before investing in any investment option, consider the investment objectives, risks, charges, and expenses. Contact Fidelity for a mutual fund or variable annuity prospectus or, if available, a summary prospectus. Read them carefully.

A mutual fund expense ratio is the total annual fund or class operating expenses (before waivers or reimbursements) paid by the fund and stated as a percentage of the fund's total net assets. For other types of investments, the figure in the expense ratio field reflects similar information, but may have been calculated differently than for mutual funds. Mutual fund data comes from the fund's prospectus. For non-mutual fund investment options, the information has been provided by the plan sponsor, the investment option's manager, or the trustee. When no ratio is shown for these options, it is because none was available. There may be fees and expenses associated with the investment option. Expense information changes periodically. Please consult NetBenefits.com for updates.

You are not permitted to make a direct exchange from Putnam Stable Value Fund 15 to Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund Investor Shares (considered "competing funds"). Before exchanging from Putnam Stable Value Fund 15, you must first exchange to a "noncompeting" fund for 90 days. While these requirements may seem restrictive, they are typically imposed by issuers such as insurance companies, banks, or other approved financial institutions, as a condition for issuing investment contracts to retirement plans.

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