



**Tufts University - Funded Retirement Plan - 401(a)**  
**Tufts University Self - Funded Retirement Plan - 403(b)**  
**Investment Options Guide**

Refer to this *Investment Options Guide* for fund descriptions of each investment option that are in your Plans.

**Cohen & Steers Realty Shares Fund Class L**

**Ticker:** CSRSX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.93% as of 05/01/2025

**Objective:** The investment seeks total return through investment in real estate securities.

**Strategy:** Under normal market conditions, the fund invests at least 80% of its total assets in common stocks and other equity securities issued by real estate companies. It may invest up to 20% of its total assets in securities of foreign issuers which meet the same criteria for investment as domestic companies, including investments in such companies in the form of American Depositary Receipts ("ADRs"), Global Depositary Receipts ("GDRs") and European Depositary Receipts ("EDRs"). The fund is non-diversified.

**Risk:** Real Estate is a cyclical industry that is sensitive to interest rates, economic conditions (both nationally and locally), property tax rates, and other factors. Changes in real estate values or economic downturns can have a significant negative effect on issuers in the real estate industry. Stock markets are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, economic or other developments. These risks may be magnified in foreign markets. Sector funds can be more volatile because of their narrow concentration in a specific industry. In general the bond market is volatile, and fixed income securities carry interest rate risk. (As interest rates rise, bond prices usually fall, and vice versa. This effect is usually more pronounced for longer-term securities.) Fixed income securities also carry inflation risk and credit and default risks for both issuers and counterparties. Unlike individual bonds, most bond funds do not have a maturity date, so avoiding losses caused by price volatility by holding them until maturity is not possible. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is willing to accept the potentially lower diversification and higher risks associated with investing in a particular industry or sector. Someone who is seeking to complement his or her core holdings with investments concentrated in a particular sector or industry.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

**DFA International Core Equity 2 Portfolio Institutional Class**

**Ticker:** DFIEX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.23% as of 02/28/2025

**Objective:** The investment seeks long-term capital appreciation.

**Strategy:** The fund purchases a broad and diverse group of securities of non-U.S. companies in developed markets. As a non-fundamental policy, under normal circumstances, it will invest at least 80% of its net assets in equity securities. The fund may lend its portfolio securities to generate additional income.

**Risk:** Foreign securities are subject to interest-rate, currency-exchange-rate, economic, and political risks, all of which may be magnified in emerging markets. Value and growth stocks can perform differently from other types of stocks. Growth stocks can be more volatile. Value stocks can continue to be undervalued by the market for long periods of time. Stock markets are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, economic or other developments. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is seeking to complement a portfolio of domestic investments with international investments, which can behave differently. Someone who is willing to accept the higher degree of risk associated with investing overseas.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

As of 04/18/2025, Fidelity was notified this fund changed its name from DFA International Core Equity Portfolio Institutional Class. See the fund's prospectus for any additional details.

### **Fidelity BrokerageLink®**

**Ticker:** N/A

**Gross expense ratio:** Not Available

**Objective:** To provide expanded investment choices beyond the standard plan lineup that allow you more options to manage your retirement savings.

**Strategy:** Fidelity BrokerageLink® accounts are brokerage accounts that are established as part of an employee benefit plan and are subject to plan rules. Plan participants have trading authority over the accounts. You are responsible for determining how to invest the assets in BrokerageLink. Available investments through BrokerageLink are limited to mutual funds. Please review the BrokerageLink Fact Sheet to determine what investments are available under your plan. Brokerage services are provided through Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC, a member of the New York Stock Exchange and Securities Investor Protection Corporation.

**Risk:** BrokerageLink includes investments beyond those in your plans' lineup. You should compare investments and share classes that are available in your plan's lineup with those available through BrokerageLink and determine the available investment and share class that is appropriate for your situation. The plan fiduciary neither evaluates nor monitors the investments available through BrokerageLink. It is your responsibility to ensure the investments you select are suitable for your situation including your goals, time horizon, and risk tolerance. See the fact sheet and commission schedule for applicable fees and risks. BrokerageLink is neither a mutual fund nor is it managed by any of the Fidelity Investments group of companies.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is comfortable with researching and evaluating a broad universe of investments and wants to invest part of his or her retirement savings in these investments through a brokerage account. Someone who wants the highest degree of flexibility in selecting investments for his or her retirement savings.

### **Fidelity® 500 Index Fund**

**Ticker:** FXAIX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.015% as of 04/29/2025

**Objective:** Seeks to provide investment results that correspond to the total return (i.e., the combination of capital changes and income) performance of common stocks publicly traded in the United States.

**Strategy:** Normally investing at least 80% of assets in common stocks included in the S&P 500 Index, which broadly represents the performance of common stocks publicly traded in the United States.

**Risk:** Stock markets, especially foreign markets, are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, or economic developments.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is seeking the potential for long-term share-price appreciation. Someone who is seeking both growth- and value-style investments and who is willing to accept the volatility associated with investing in the stock market.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

The S&P 500 Index is a market capitalization-weighted index of 500 common stocks chosen for market size, liquidity, and industry group representation to represent U.S. equity performance.

Returns prior to May 4, 2011 are those of the Premium Class and reflect the Premium Class' expense ratio. Had the Institutional Premium Class' expense ratio been reflected, total returns would have been higher.

#### **Fidelity® Extended Market Index Fund**

**Ticker:** FSMAX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.035% as of 04/29/2025

**Objective:** Seeks to provide investment results that correspond to the total return stocks of mid- to small-capitalization United States companies.

**Strategy:** Normally investing at least 80% of assets in common stocks included in the Dow Jones U.S. Completion Total Stock Market Index, which represents the performance of stocks of mid- to small-capitalization U.S. companies.

**Risk:** Stock markets, especially foreign markets, are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, or economic developments. Investments in smaller companies may involve greater risks than those in larger, more well known companies.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is seeking the potential for long-term share-price appreciation. Someone who is seeking both growth- and value-style investments and who is willing to accept the generally greater volatility of investments in smaller companies.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

The Dow Jones U.S. Completion Total Stock Market Index is an unmanaged index that represents all U.S. equity issues with readily available prices, excluding components of the S&P 500.

Returns prior to September 8, 2011 are those of the Premium Class and reflect the Premium Class' expense ratio. Had the Institutional Premium Class' expense ratio been reflected, total returns would have been higher.

#### **Fidelity® Growth Company K6 Fund**

**Ticker:** FGKFX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.45% as of 01/29/2025

**Objective:** Seeks capital appreciation.

**Strategy:** Normally investing primarily in common stocks. Investing in companies that Fidelity Management & Research Company LLC (FMR) believes have above-average growth potential (stocks of these companies are often called "growth" stocks). Investing in domestic and foreign issuers. Using fundamental analysis of factors such as each issuer's financial condition and industry position, as well as market and economic conditions, to select investments.

**Risk:** Stock markets, especially foreign markets, are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, or economic developments. Growth stocks can perform differently from the market as a whole and other types of stocks and can be more volatile than other types of stocks. Foreign securities are subject to interest rate, currency exchange rate, economic, and political risks.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is seeking the potential for long-term share-price appreciation. Someone who is willing to accept the generally greater price volatility associated with growth-oriented stocks.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

#### **Fidelity® International Index Fund**

**Ticker:** FSPSX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.035% as of 04/29/2025

**Objective:** Seeks to provide investment results that correspond to the total return of foreign stock markets.

**Strategy:** Normally investing at least 80% of assets in common stocks included in the Morgan Stanley Capital International Europe, Australasia, Far East Index, which represents the performance of foreign stock markets.

**Risk:** Stock markets, especially foreign markets, are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, or economic developments. Foreign securities are subject to interest rate, currency exchange rate, economic, and political risks, all of which are magnified in emerging markets.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is seeking to complement a portfolio of domestic investments with international investments, which can behave differently. Someone who is willing to accept the higher degree of risk associated with investing overseas.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

The MSCI Europe, Australasia and Far East Index is an unmanaged market capitalization-weighted index designed to represent the performance of developed stock markets outside the United States and Canada. Returns prior to September 8, 2011 are those of the Premium Class and reflect the Premium Class' expense ratio. Had the Institutional Premium Class' expense ratio been reflected, total returns would have been higher.

### **Fidelity® Low-Priced Stock K6 Fund**

**Ticker:** FLKSX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.5% as of 09/28/2024

**Objective:** Seeks capital appreciation.

**Strategy:** Normally investing primarily in common stocks. Normally investing at least 80% of assets in low-priced stocks (those priced at or below \$35 per share or with an earnings yield at or above the median for the Russell 2000 Index), which can lead to investments in small and medium-sized companies. Earnings yield represents a stock's earnings per share for the most recent 12-months divided by current price per share. Potentially investing in stocks not considered low-priced. Investing in domestic and foreign issuers. Investing in either "growth" stocks or "value" stocks or both. Using fundamental analysis of factors such as each issuer's financial condition and industry position, as well as market and economic conditions, to select investments.

**Risk:** Stock markets, especially foreign markets, are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, or economic developments. Foreign securities are subject to interest rate, currency exchange rate, economic, and political risks. The value of securities of smaller issuers can be more volatile than that of larger issuers.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is seeking an investment that invests in both domestic and international markets. Someone who is willing to accept the volatility of the markets and the generally higher degree of risk associated with international investments.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

The Russell 2000® Index is an unmanaged market capitalization-weighted index of 2,000 small company stocks of U.S. domiciled companies.

### **Fidelity® Strategic Income Fund**

**Ticker:** FADMX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.65% as of 03/01/2025

**Objective:** Seeks a high level of current income. The fund may also seek capital appreciation.

**Strategy:** Investing primarily in debt securities, including lower-quality debt securities (those of less than investment-grade quality, also referred to as high yield debt securities or junk bonds) by allocating assets among four general investment categories: high yield securities, U.S. Government and investment-grade securities, emerging market securities, and foreign developed market securities. The fund uses a neutral mix of approximately 45% high yield, 30% U.S. Government and investment-grade, 15% emerging markets, and 10%

foreign developed markets. Hedging the fund's foreign currency exposures utilizing forward foreign currency exchange contracts although not all of the fund's foreign currency exposure will be hedged. Engaging in transactions that have a leveraging effect on the fund, including investments in derivatives - such as swaps (interest rate, total return, and credit default), options, and futures contracts - and forward-settling securities, to adjust the fund's risk exposure. Investing in Fidelity's central funds (specialized investment vehicles used by Fidelity funds to invest in particular security types or investment disciplines).

**Risk:** Stock markets, especially foreign markets, are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, or economic developments. Fixed income investments entail interest rate risk (as interest rates rise bond prices usually fall), the risk of issuer default, issuer credit risk and inflation risk. Foreign securities are subject to interest rate, currency exchange rate, economic, and political risks, all of which are magnified in emerging markets. Although a forward foreign currency exchange contract is used to reduce or hedge a fund's exposure to changes in the value of the currency, suitable hedging transactions may not be available, may not be successful, and may eliminate any benefits to the fund from favorable foreign currency fluctuations. Lower-quality bonds can be more volatile and have greater risk of default than higher-quality bonds. Leverage can increase market exposure and magnify investment risk.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is seeking potential returns primarily in the form of interest income rather than through an increase in share price. Someone looking for a fund investing in a mix of bonds that range from conservative to high risk and who can tolerate the risks associated with fixed-income investments.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

On April 13, 2018, an initial offering of the Fidelity Strategic Income Fund took place. Returns and expenses prior to that date are those of the Fidelity Advisor Strategic Income Fund - Class M. Had Fidelity Strategic Income Fund expenses been reflected in the returns shown, total returns would have been higher.

### **GQG Partners Emerging Markets Equity Fund R6 Shares**

**Ticker:** GQGRX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.98% as of 12/09/2024

**Objective:** The investment seeks long-term capital appreciation.

**Strategy:** Under normal circumstances, the fund invests at least 80% of its net assets, plus any borrowings for investment purposes, in equity securities of emerging market companies. The equity securities in which the fund invests are primarily publicly traded common stocks. For purposes of the fund's 80% investment policy, however, equity securities also include depositary receipts and P-Notes. The fund is non-diversified.

**Risk:** Foreign securities are subject to interest-rate, currency-exchange-rate, economic, and political risks, all of which may be magnified in emerging markets. Stock markets are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, economic or other developments. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is willing to accept the higher degree of risk associated with investing in emerging markets. Someone who is seeking to complement a portfolio of domestic investments and/or international investments in developed countries with investments in developing countries, which can behave differently.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

### **MFS Value Fund Class R6**

**Ticker:** MEIKX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.45% as of 12/27/2024

**Objective:** The investment seeks capital appreciation.

**Strategy:** The fund normally invests the fund's assets primarily in equity securities. Equity securities include common stocks and other securities that represent an ownership interest (or right to acquire an ownership interest) in a company or other issuer. MFS focuses on investing the fund's assets in the stocks of companies the advisor believes are undervalued compared to their perceived worth (value companies).

**Risk:** Value stocks can perform differently than other types of stocks and can continue to be undervalued by the market for long periods of time. Stock markets are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, economic or other developments. These risks may be magnified in foreign markets. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is seeking the potential for long-term share-price appreciation. Someone who is comfortable with the volatility of large-cap stocks and value-style investments.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

The analysis on these pages may be based, in part, on adjusted historical returns for periods prior to the class's actual inception of 05/01/2006. These calculated returns reflect the historical performance of the oldest share class of the fund, with an inception date of 01/02/1996, adjusted to reflect the fees and expenses of this share class (when this share class's fees and expenses are higher.) Please refer to a fund's prospectus for information regarding fees and expenses. These adjusted historical returns are not actual returns. Calculation methodologies utilized by Morningstar may differ from those applied by other entities, including the fund itself.

### **Vanguard Cash Reserves Federal Money Market Fund Admiral Shares**

**Ticker:** VMRXX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.1% as of 12/20/2024

**Objective:** The investment seeks to provide current income while maintaining liquidity and a stable share price of \$1.

**Strategy:** The fund invests primarily in high-quality, short-term money market instruments. Under normal circumstances, at least 80% of its assets are invested in securities issued by the U.S. government and its agencies and instrumentalities. The fund adviser maintains a dollar-weighted average maturity of 60 days or less and a dollar-weighted average life of 120 days or less.

**Risk:** *You could lose money by investing in a money market fund. Although the fund seeks to preserve the value of your investment at \$1.00 per share, it cannot guarantee it will do so. An investment in the fund is not a bank account and is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency. The fund's sponsor is not required to reimburse the fund for losses, and you should not expect that the sponsor will provide financial support to the fund at any time, including during periods of market stress.* Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who has a low tolerance for investment risk and who wishes to keep the value of his or her investment relatively stable. Someone who is seeking to complement his or her bond and stock fund holdings in order to reach a particular asset allocation.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

Weighted average maturity (WAM) is the weighted average of all the maturities of the securities held in a fund. WAM for money market funds can be used as a measure of sensitivity to interest rate changes. Generally, the longer the maturity, the greater the sensitivity. WAM for money market funds is based on the dollar-weighted average length of time until principal payments must be paid, taking into account any call options exercised by the issuer and any permissible maturity shortening devices, such as demand features and interest rate resets. For bond funds, WAM can be used as a measure of sensitivity to the markets. Generally, the longer the maturity, the greater the sensitivity. The WAM calculation for bond funds excludes interest rate resets and only takes into account issuer call options if it is probable that the issuer of the instrument will take advantage of such options. For money market funds, weighted average life (WAL) is the weighted average of the life of the securities held in

a fund or portfolio, and can be used as a measure of sensitivity to changes in liquidity and/or credit risk. Generally, the higher the value, the greater the sensitivity. WAL is based on the dollar-weighted average length of time until principal payments must be paid, taking into account any call options exercised by the issuer and any permissible maturity shortening features other than interest rate resets. For money market funds, the difference between weighted average maturity (WAM) and WAL is that WAM takes into account interest rate resets and WAL does not. WAL for money market funds is not the same as WAL of a mortgage- or asset-backed security.

### **Vanguard FTSE Social Index Fund Admiral**

**Ticker:** VFTAX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.13% as of 12/20/2024

**Objective:** The investment seeks to track the performance of the FTSE U.S. Choice Index Index that measures the investment return of large- and mid-capitalization stocks.

**Strategy:** The index is composed of large- and mid-cap stocks of companies that are screened for certain environmental, social, and corporate governance (ESG) criteria by the index provider. The manager attempts to replicate the target index by investing all, or substantially all, of its assets in the stocks that make up the index, holding each stock in approximately the same proportion as its weighting in the index. It is non-diversified.

**Risk:** Value and growth stocks can perform differently from other types of stocks. Growth stocks can be more volatile. Value stocks can continue to be undervalued by the market for long periods of time. Stock markets are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, economic or other developments. These risks may be magnified in foreign markets. The Fund's sustainable investment strategy will affect the fund's exposure to certain issuers, industries, sectors, regions and countries and could cause the fund to sell or avoid securities that subsequently perform well. In addition, securities that do not meet the sustainable investing criteria could outperform those that do. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is seeking the potential for long-term share-price appreciation. Someone who is seeking both growth- and value-style investments and who is willing to accept the volatility associated with investing in the stock market.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

The FTSE US Choice Index measures the performance of the FTSE US Cap Index after excluding companies involved in Vice Products (Adult Entertainment, Alcohol, Gambling, Tobacco), Non-Renewable Energy (Nuclear Power, Fossil Fuels), and Weapons (Civilian Firearms, Controversial Military Weapons, Conventional Military Weapons). Companies are also excluded based on Controversial Conduct and Diversity practices.

The analysis on these pages may be based, in part, on adjusted historical returns for periods prior to the class's actual inception of 02/07/2019. These calculated returns reflect the historical performance of the oldest share class of the fund, with an inception date of 01/14/2003, adjusted to reflect the fees and expenses of this share class (when this share class's fees and expenses are higher.) Please refer to a fund's prospectus for information regarding fees and expenses. These adjusted historical returns are not actual returns. Calculation methodologies utilized by Morningstar may differ from those applied by other entities, including the fund itself.

### **Vanguard Inflation-Protected Securities Fund Institutional Shares**

**Ticker:** VIPIX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.07% as of 04/29/2025

**Objective:** The investment seeks to provide inflation protection and income consistent with investment in inflation-indexed securities.

**Strategy:** The fund invests at least 80% of its assets in inflation-indexed bonds issued by the U.S. government, its agencies and instrumentalities, and corporations. It may invest in bonds of any maturity; however, its dollar-weighted average maturity is generally expected to be in the range of 7 to 20 years. At a minimum, all bonds purchased by the fund will be rated investment-grade or, if unrated, will be considered by the advisor to be investment-grade.

**Risk:** The interest payments of TIPS are variable, they generally rise with inflation and fall with deflation. In general the bond market is volatile, and fixed income securities carry interest rate risk. (As interest rates rise, bond prices usually fall, and vice versa. This effect is usually more pronounced for longer-term securities.) Fixed income securities also carry inflation risk and credit and default risks for both issuers and counterparties. Unlike individual bonds, most bond funds do not have a maturity date, so avoiding losses caused by price volatility by holding them until maturity is not possible. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is seeking potential returns primarily in the form of interest income and who can tolerate more frequent changes in the size of income distributions than those usually found with more conservative bond funds. Someone who is seeking to supplement his or her core fixed-income holdings with a bond investment that is tied to changes in inflation.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

Weighted average maturity (WAM) is the weighted average of all the maturities of the securities held in a fund. WAM for money market funds can be used as a measure of sensitivity to interest rate changes. Generally, the longer the maturity, the greater the sensitivity. WAM for money market funds is based on the dollar-weighted average length of time until principal payments must be paid, taking into account any call options exercised by the issuer and any permissible maturity shortening devices, such as demand features and interest rate resets. For bond funds, WAM can be used as a measure of sensitivity to the markets. Generally, the longer the maturity, the greater the sensitivity. The WAM calculation for bond funds excludes interest rate resets and only takes into account issuer call options if it is probable that the issuer of the instrument will take advantage of such options. The analysis on these pages may be based, in part, on adjusted historical returns for periods prior to the class's actual inception of 12/12/2003. These calculated returns reflect the historical performance of the oldest share class of the fund, with an inception date of 06/29/2000, adjusted to reflect the fees and expenses of this share class (when this share class's fees and expenses are higher.) Please refer to a fund's prospectus for information regarding fees and expenses. These adjusted historical returns are not actual returns. Calculation methodologies utilized by Morningstar may differ from those applied by other entities, including the fund itself.

### **Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund**

**Ticker:** VTWNX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.08% as of 01/31/2025

**Objective:** The investment seeks to provide capital appreciation and current income consistent with its current asset allocation.

**Strategy:** The fund invests in a mix of Vanguard mutual funds according to an asset allocation strategy designed for investors planning to retire and leave the workforce in or within a few years of 2020 (the target year). The fund's asset allocation will become more conservative over time, meaning that the percentage of assets allocated to stocks will decrease while the percentage of assets allocated to bonds and other fixed income investments will increase.

**Risk:** The target date funds are designed for investors expecting to retire around the year indicated in each fund's name. The funds are managed to gradually become more conservative over time as they approach their target date. The investment risk of each target date fund changes over time as its asset allocation changes. They are subject to the volatility of the financial markets, including that of equity and fixed income investments in the U.S. and abroad, and may be subject to risks associated with investing in high-yield, small-cap, and foreign securities. Principal invested is not guaranteed at any time, including at or after their target dates. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is seeking an investment option intended for people in or very near retirement and who is willing to accept the volatility of diversified investments in the market. Someone who is seeking a diversified mix of stocks, bonds, and short-term investments in one investment option or who does not feel comfortable making asset allocation choices over time.



This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

#### **Vanguard Target Retirement 2025, 2030, 2035, 2040, 2045, 2050, 2055, 2060, 2065 Fund**

**Ticker:** VTTVX, VTHRX, VTTHX, VFORX, VTIVX, VFIFX, VFFVX, VTTSX, VLXVX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.08% as of 01/31/2025

**Objective:** The investment seeks to provide capital appreciation and current income consistent with its current asset allocation.

**Strategy:** The fund invests in a mix of Vanguard mutual funds according to an asset allocation strategy designed for investors planning to retire and leave the workforce in or within a few years of year in the name of the fund (the target year). The fund's asset allocation will become more conservative over time, meaning that the percentage of assets allocated to stocks will decrease while the percentage of assets allocated to bonds and other fixed income investments will increase.

**Risk:** The target date funds are designed for investors expecting to retire around the year indicated in each fund's name. The funds are managed to gradually become more conservative over time as they approach their target date. The investment risk of each target date fund changes over time as its asset allocation changes. They are subject to the volatility of the financial markets, including that of equity and fixed income investments in the U.S. and abroad, and may be subject to risks associated with investing in high-yield, small-cap, and foreign securities. Principal invested is not guaranteed at any time, including at or after their target dates. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is seeking an investment option that gradually becomes more conservative over time and who is willing to accept the volatility of the markets. Someone who is seeking a diversified mix of stocks, bonds, and short-term investments in one investment option or who does not feel comfortable making asset allocation choices over time.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

#### **Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Fund**

**Ticker:** VSVNX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.08% as of 01/31/2025

**Objective:** The investment seeks to provide capital appreciation and current income consistent with its current asset allocation.

**Strategy:** The fund invests in a mix of Vanguard mutual funds (underlying funds) according to an asset allocation strategy designed for investors planning to retire and leave the workforce in or within a few years of 2070 (the target year). The fund's asset allocation will become more conservative over time, meaning that the percentage of assets allocated to stocks will decrease while the percentage of assets allocated to bonds and other fixed income investments will increase.

**Risk:** The target date funds are designed for investors expecting to retire around the year indicated in each fund's name. The funds are managed to gradually become more conservative over time as they approach their target date. The investment risk of each target date fund changes over time as its asset allocation changes. They are subject to the volatility of the financial markets, including that of equity and fixed income investments in the U.S. and abroad, and may be subject to risks associated with investing in high-yield, small-cap, and foreign securities. Principal invested is not guaranteed at any time, including at or after their target dates. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

### **Vanguard Target Retirement Income Fund**

**Ticker:** VTINX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.08% as of 01/31/2025

**Objective:** The investment seeks to provide current income and some capital appreciation.

**Strategy:** The fund invests in a mix of Vanguard mutual funds according to an asset allocation strategy designed for investors currently in retirement. Its indirect bond holdings are a diversified mix of short-, intermediate-, and long-term U.S. government, U.S. agency, and investment-grade U.S. corporate bonds; inflation-protected public obligations issued by the U.S. Treasury; mortgage-backed and asset-backed securities; and government, agency, corporate, and securitized investment-grade foreign bonds issued in currencies other than the U.S. dollar.

**Risk:** The fund is subject to the volatility of the financial markets, including that of equity and fixed income investments. Fixed income investments carry issuer default and credit risk, inflation risk, and interest rate risk. (As interest rates rise, bond prices usually fall, and vice versa. This effect is usually more pronounced for longer-term securities.) Principal invested is not guaranteed at any time, including at or after retirement. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is seeking an investment option intended for people in retirement and who is willing to accept the volatility of diversified investments in the market. Someone who is seeking a diversified mix of stocks, bonds, and short-term investments in one investment option and looking primarily for the potential for income and, secondarily, for share-price appreciation.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

### **Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Institutional Shares**

**Ticker:** VBTIX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.025% as of 04/29/2025

**Objective:** The investment seeks to track the performance of the Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Float Adjusted Index.

**Strategy:** This index measures the performance of a wide spectrum of public, investment-grade, taxable, fixed income securities in the United States-including government, corporate, and international dollar-denominated bonds, as well as mortgage-backed and asset-backed securities-all with maturities of more than 1 year. All of the fund's investments will be selected through the sampling process, and at least 80% of its assets will be invested in bonds held in the index.

**Risk:** In general the bond market is volatile, and fixed income securities carry interest rate risk. (As interest rates rise, bond prices usually fall, and vice versa. This effect is usually more pronounced for longer-term securities.) Fixed income securities also carry inflation risk and credit and default risks for both issuers and counterparties. Unlike individual bonds, most bond funds do not have a maturity date, so avoiding losses caused by price volatility by holding them until maturity is not possible. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is seeking potential returns primarily in the form of interest income rather than through an increase in share price. Someone who is seeking to diversify an equity portfolio with a more conservative investment option.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

The Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Float Adjusted Index measures the total universe of public, investment-grade, taxable, fixed income securities in the United States-including government, corporate, and international dollar-denominated bonds, as well as mortgage-backed and asset-backed securities-all with maturities of more than 1 year.

The analysis on these pages may be based, in part, on adjusted historical returns for periods prior to the class's actual inception of 09/18/1995. These calculated returns reflect the historical performance of the oldest share class of the fund, with an inception date of 12/11/1986, adjusted to reflect the fees and expenses of this share class (when this share class's fees and expenses are higher.) Please refer to a fund's prospectus for information regarding fees and expenses. These adjusted historical returns are not actual returns. Calculation methodologies utilized by Morningstar may differ from those applied by other entities, including the fund itself.

### **Westwood Quality SMidCap Fund Ultra Shares**

**Ticker:** WWSMX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.87% as of 02/28/2025

**Objective:** The investment seeks long-term capital appreciation.

**Strategy:** The fund normally invests at least 80% of its net assets, plus any borrowings for investment purposes, in equity securities of small- and mid-cap companies. The fund managers consider small- and mid-cap companies to be those companies within the market capitalization range of the Russell 2500® Index at the time of initial purchase. The equity securities in which the fund invests are primarily common stocks, but may also include shares of ETFs, REITs, and master limited partnerships ("MLPs").

**Risk:** The securities of smaller, less well-known companies can be more volatile than those of larger companies. Value and growth stocks can perform differently from other types of stocks. Growth stocks can be more volatile. Value stocks can continue to be undervalued by the market for long periods of time. Stock markets are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, economic or other developments. These risks may be magnified in foreign markets. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is seeking the potential for long-term share-price appreciation. Someone who is seeking both growth- and value-style investments and who is willing to accept the generally greater volatility of investments in smaller companies.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

The Russell 2500™ Index is an unmanaged market capitalization-weighted index measuring the performance of the 2,500 smallest companies in the Russell 3000 Index.

**Additional Risk Information:** Investing in Master Limited Partnerships ("MLPs") involves additional risks as compared to the risks of investing in common stock, including risks related to cash flow, dilution, voting rights and tax treatment.

The analysis on these pages may be based, in part, on adjusted historical returns for periods prior to the class's actual inception of 07/31/2020. These calculated returns reflect the historical performance of the oldest share class of the fund, with an inception date of 12/19/2005, adjusted to reflect the fees and expenses of this share class (when this share class's fees and expenses are higher.) Please refer to a fund's prospectus for information regarding fees and expenses. These adjusted historical returns are not actual returns. Calculation methodologies utilized by Morningstar may differ from those applied by other entities, including the fund itself.

### **William Blair Small-Mid Cap Growth Fund Class R6**

**Ticker:** WSMRX

**Gross expense ratio:** 0.98% as of 05/01/2025

**Objective:** The investment seeks long-term capital appreciation.

**Strategy:** Under normal market conditions, the fund invests at least 80% of its net assets (plus the amount of any borrowings for investment purposes) in stocks of small capitalized ("small cap") and medium capitalized ("mid cap") companies. It invests primarily in a diversified portfolio of equity securities, including common stocks and other forms of equity investments (e.g., securities convertible into common stocks), of small cap and mid cap U.S. growth companies that are expected to exhibit quality growth characteristics.

**Risk:** Growth stocks can perform differently from the market as a whole and can be more volatile than other types of stocks. The securities of smaller, less well-known companies can be more volatile than those of larger

companies. Stock markets are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, economic or other developments. These risks may be magnified in foreign markets. Additional risk information for this product may be found in the prospectus or other product materials, if available.

**Short-term redemption fee:** None

**Who may want to invest:** Someone who is seeking the potential for long-term share-price appreciation. Someone who is willing to accept the generally greater price volatility associated both with growth-oriented stocks and with smaller companies.

This description is only intended to provide a brief overview of the mutual fund. Read the fund's prospectus for more detailed information about the fund.

The analysis on these pages may be based, in part, on adjusted historical returns for periods prior to the class's actual inception of 05/02/2019. These calculated returns reflect the historical performance of the oldest share class of the fund, with an inception date of 12/29/2003, adjusted to reflect the fees and expenses of this share class (when this share class's fees and expenses are higher.) Please refer to a fund's prospectus for information regarding fees and expenses. These adjusted historical returns are not actual returns. Calculation methodologies utilized by Morningstar may differ from those applied by other entities, including the fund itself.

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**Before investing in any investment option, consider the investment objectives, risks, charges, and expenses. Contact Fidelity for a mutual fund prospectus or, if available, a summary prospectus. Read them carefully.**

For a mutual fund, the expense ratio is the total annual fund or class operating expenses (before waivers or reimbursements) paid by the fund and stated as a percentage of the fund's total net assets. Expense ratios change periodically and are drawn from the fund's prospectus. For more detailed fee information, see the fund prospectus or annual or semi-annual reports.

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